[](https://www.alloschool.com/) « [ اﻟﻠﻐﺔ اﻟﻌﺮﺑﻴﺔ: اﻷوﻟﻰ ﺑﺎك آداب وﻋﻠﻮم إﻧﺴﺎﻧﻴﺔ](https://www.alloschool.com/course/allgha-alarbia-alaola-bak-aadab-oalom-insania) « [اﻟﺪروس اﻟﻠﻐﻮﻳﺔ : اﻟﺪورة اﻷوﻟﻰ](https://www.alloschool.com/course/allgha-alarbia-alaola-bak-aadab-oalom-insania#section-678) « [ﺑﺤﺮ اﻟﺮﻣﻞ](https://www.alloschool.com/element/23989)

# ﺑﺤﺮ اﻟ ّﺮ َﻣﻞ

اﻟ ّﺮ َﻣﻞ ﻓﻲ اﻟﻠﻐﺔ اﻟﻬﺮوﻟﺔ وﻫﻲ ﻓﻮق اﻟﻤﺸﻲ وأﻗﻞ ﻣﻦ اﻟﻌ ْﺪو، وﻣﻦ ﻫﺬا اﻟﻤﻔﻬﻮم أﻃﻠﻖ ﻋﻠﻰ ﻫﺬا اﻟﺒﺤﺮ ﻫﺬه اﻟﺘﺴﻤﻴﺔ ﻟﺴﺮﻋﺔ اﻟﻨﻄﻖ ﺑﻪ ﺑﺴﺒﺐ ﺗﺘﺎﺑﻊ ﺛﻼث )ﻓﺎﻋﻼﺗﻦ( ﻓﻴﻪ. اﻟ ّﺮ َﻣﻞ ﺑﺤ ٌﺮ أﺣﺎدي اﻟﺘﻔﻌﻴﻠﺔ ﻳﺮﺗﻜﺰ ﺑﻨﺎؤه ﻋﻠﻰ ﺗﻜﺮار ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ(، وﻫﻲ ﺗﻔﻌﻴﻠﺔ ﺗﺪﺧﻞ ﻓﻲ ﺑﻨﺎ ِء ﺑﺤﻮر أﺧﺮى إﺿﺎﻓﺔ

إﻟﻰ اﻟ ”ﺮ َﻣﻞ.

## وزن ﺑﺤﺮ اﻟﺮﻣﻞ

ﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ

 ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ ﻓ ْﺎ

 ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ ﻓ ْﺎ

۩۩۩

 ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ ﻓ ْﺎ

 ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ ﻓ ْﺎ

 ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ ﻓ ْﺎ

## ﻣﻔﺘﺎح ﺑﺤﺮ اﻟﺮﻣﻞ

ﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼت

 ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ ﻓ ْﺎ

 ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ ﻓ ْﺎ

۩۩۩

ْﻳ ِﻪ اﻟ ﺜ َﻘﺎت ﻳ ْﺮ ِو

ر َﻣ ُﻞ اﻷ ْﺑ ُﺤ ِﺮ

## ﺣﺸﻮ ﺑﺤﺮ اﻟﺮﻣﻞ

زﺣﺎف واﺣ ٌﺪ ﻓﻘﻂ، وﻫﻮ ا ْﻟ َﺨ ْﺒﻦ )ﺣﺬف اﻟ ّﺜﺎﻧﻲ اﻟ ّﺴﺎﻛﻦ(؛ ﻟ ُﺘﺼﺒﺢ ﺑﻪ ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ:( ) َﻓ ِﻌﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ.(

ﻳﺪﺧ ُﻞ ﺣﺸﻮ ﺑﺤﺮ اﻟﺮﻣﻞ

## ﻋﺮوض ﺑﺤﺮ اﻟﺮﻣﻞ وﺿﺮﺑﻪ

اﻟﺤﺬف

ﺳﻘﻮ َط اﻟ ّﺴﺒﺐ اﻟﺨﻔﻴﻒ اﻷﺧﻴﺮ ﺑﺄﻛﻤﻠﻪ ﻣﻦ اﻟ ّﺘﻔﻌﻴﻠﺔ، ﻟ ُﺘﺼﺒﺢ ﺑﻪ ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ:( ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ(، و ُﺗﺤﻴﻞ ) َﻓ ِﻌﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ( إﻟﻰ ) َﻓ ِﻌﻼ.(

اﻟﻘﺼﺮ

.(ت

ت(، و ُﺗﺤﻴﻞ ) َﻓ ِﻌﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ( إﻟﻰ ) َﻓ ِﻌﻼ

ﻣﺎ ﻗﺒﻠﻪ، ﻟ ُﺘﺼﺒﺢ ﺑﻪ ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ:( ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ

ﺳﻘﻮ َط آ َﺧ ِﺮ اﻟ ّﺴﺒﺐ اﻟﺨﻔﻴ ِﻒ اﻷﺧﻴ ِﺮ وﺗﺴﻜﻴ َﻦ

اﻟ ّﺘﺴﺒﻴﻎ

زﻳﺎد َة ﺣﺮ ٍف ﺳﺎﻛﻦٍ إﻟﻰ آﺧ ِﺮ اﻟ ّﺘﻔﻌﻴﻠ ِﺔ اﻟﻤﺨﺘﻮﻣ ِﺔ ﺑﺴﺒ ٍﺐ ﺧﻔﻴﻒ، ﻟ ُﺘﺼﺒﺢ ﺑﻪ ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ:( ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ َﺗﺎ ْن(، و ُﺗﺤﻴﻞ ) َﻓ ِﻌﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ( إﻟﻰ ) َﻓ ِﻌﻼ َﺗﺎ ْن.(

 ﺑﺤﺮ اﻟﺮﻣﻞ

## أﻧﻮاع ﺑﺤﺮ اﻟﺮﻣﻞ

اﻟﺮﻣﻞ اﻟﺘﺎم

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ ۩۩۩ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ | ﺻﻴﻐﺘﻪ |
| ُر ّب ﺳﺎعٍ ُﻣﺒﺼ ٍﺮ ﻓﻲ ﺳﻌﻴﻪ ۩۩۩ أﺧﻄﺄ اﻟ ّﺘﻮﻓﻴﻖ ﻓﻴﻤﺎ ﻃﻠﺒﺎ | ﻣﺜﺎل |
| ُر ْب ب ﺳﺎﻋﻦ/ ُﻣﺒﺼﺮن ﻓﻲ/ ﺳﻌﻴﻬﻲ ۩۩۩ أﺧﻄﺄ ْت ﺗﻮ/ ﻓﻴﻖ ﻓﻴﻤﺎ/ ﻃﻠﺒﺎ | ﺗﻘﻄﻴﻊ |
| /ه//ه/ه – /ه//ه/ه – /ه//ه ۩۩۩ /ه//ه/ه – /ه//ه/ه – ///ه | رﻣﻮز |
| َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ ﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ۩۩۩ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ َﻓ ِﻌﻼ | ُﻣﻘﺎﺑﻠﺔ |

ﻣﺠﺰوء اﻟﺮﻣﻞ

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ ۩۩۩ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ | ﺻﻴﻐﺘﻪ |
| ُر ّب أﻣ ٍﺮ ﺗﺮﺗﺠﻴﻪ ۩۩۩ ﺟ ”ﺮ أﻣ ًﺮا ﺗﺘﻘﻴﻪ | ﻣﺜﺎل |
| ُر ْب َب أﻣﺮن/ ﺗﺮﺗﺠﻴﻪ ۩۩۩ ﺟ ْﺮ َر أﻣﺮن/ ﺗﺘﻘﻴﻪ | ﺗﻘﻄﻴﻊ |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| /ه//ه/ه – /ه//ه ه ۩۩۩ /ه//ه/ه – /ه//ه ه | رﻣﻮز |
| َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼت ۩۩۩ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ْت | ُﻣﻘﺎﺑﻠﺔ |

# ﺧﻼﺻﺔ

ﻟﺒﺤﺮ اﻟﺮﻣﻞ ﻧﻮﻋﺎن: ﺗﺎم وﻣﺠﺰوء.

ﻳﻄﺮ ا ﻋﻠﻰ ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ( زﺣﺎ ٌف واﺣ ٌﺪ؛ ﻟ ُﺘﺼﺒﺢ ﺑﻪ ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ:( ) َﻓ ِﻌﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ.(

ت(، ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ َﺗﺎ ْن(،

ت(، ) َﻓ ِﻌﻼ

ﻀﺮب ﻫﻲ: ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ(، ) َﻓ ِﻌﻼ(، ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ

ﻋﻠَﻞٍ ﻟ ُﺘﺼﺒﺢ ﺻﻮر ﻓﺎﻋﻼﺗﻦ ﻓﻲ اﻟﻌﺮوض واﻟ

ﻳﻄﺮ ا ﻋﻠﻰ ) َﻓ ْﺎ ِﻋﻼ ُﺗ ْﻦ( ﺛﻼث

) َﻓ ِﻌﻼ َﺗﺎ ْن.(